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1-Methyl-3,3-bis(phenylsulfanyl)-piperidin-2-one

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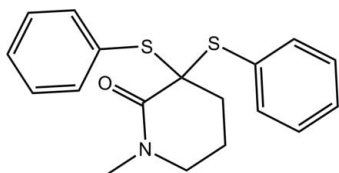
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.025; wR factor = 0.067; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

The piperidone ring in the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NOS}_2$, is in a distorted half-chair conformation, distorted towards a twisted boat, with the central methylene C atom of the propyl backbone lying 0.606 (2) Å out of the plane defined by the other five atoms (r.m.s. deviation = 0.1197 Å). One of the S-bound phenyl rings is almost perpendicular to the least-squares plane through the piperidone ring, whereas the other is splayed [dihedral angles = 75.97 (6) and 44.21 (7)°, respectively]. The most prominent feature of the crystal packing is the formation of helical supramolecular chains along the b axis sustained by C–H···O interactions. The chains are consolidated into a three-dimensional architecture via C–H··· π interactions whereby one S-bound phenyl ring accepts two C–H··· π contacts.

Related literature

For background to β -thio-carbonyl compounds, see: Vinhato *et al.* (2011); Olivato *et al.* (2009). For related structures, see: Zukerman-Schpector *et al.* (2010, 2011). For ring conformational analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For the synthesis, see: Zoretic & Soja (1976).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NOS}_2$
 $M_r = 329.48$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 8.2103$ (1) Å

$b = 9.8329$ (1) Å
 $c = 20.3686$ (2) Å
 $V = 1644.38$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 4$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.93$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25$ mm

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual (Cu at zero) diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.427$, $T_{\max} = 0.585$

4452 measured reflections
2769 independent reflections
2728 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.016$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.067$
 $S = 1.09$
2769 reflections
200 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
818 Friedel pairs
Flack parameter: 0.024 (14)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the C7–C12 ring.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C11–H11···O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.32 | 3.237 (3) | 163 |
| C6–H6b···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.95 | 3.606 (2) | 125 |
| C14–H14···Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.96 | 3.544 (2) | 121 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997), *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006) and *MarvinSketch* (ChemAxon, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5220).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o1793–o1794 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812021277]

1-Methyl-3,3-bis(phenylsulfanyl)piperidin-2-one

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Comment

As part of our on-going research on the conformational behaviour and electronic interactions in β -thio-carbonyl and β -bis-thio-carbonyl compounds, *e.g.* *N*-methoxy-*N*-methyl-2-[(4'-substituted) phenylthio]propanamides and 3,3-bis[(4'-substituted) phenylthio]-1-methyl-2-piperidones, using spectroscopic, theoretical and X-ray diffraction methods (Olivato *et al.*, 2009; Zukerman-Schpector *et al.* 2010, 2011, Vinhato *et al.*, 2011), the title compound, (I), was synthesized and its crystal structure determined.

In (I), Fig. 1, the piperidone ring is in a distorted half-chair conformation with the C4 atom lying 0.606 (2) Å out of the plane defined by the other five atoms (r.m.s. deviation = 0.1197 Å). The ring puckering parameters are: $q_2 = 0.4368$ (19) Å, $q_3 = 0.2886$ (18) Å, $QT = 0.5235$ (18) Å, $\varphi_2 = 216.7$ (2) ° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The S2-bound phenyl ring is almost perpendicular to the plane through the piperidone ring [dihedral angle = 75.97 (6) °] whereas the S1-bound phenyl ring makes dihedral angles of 44.21 (7) and 59.92 (6) ° with those through the piperidone and S2-bound phenyl rings, respectively.

The crystal packing of (I) is sustained by C—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots π interactions, Table 1. The C—H \cdots O interactions lead to the formation of an helical supramolecular chain along the *b* axis, Fig. 2. These chains are consolidated into a three-dimensional architecture *via* C—H \cdots π interactions with the S1-benzene accepting two C—H \cdots π contacts, Fig. 3.

Experimental

Firstly, 1-methyl-2-piperidinone (2.3 g, 20 mmol) was added drop-wise to a cooled (195 K) solution of hexamethylphosphoramide (HMPA) (3.6 ml, 20 mmol), diisopropylamine (2.8 ml, 20 mmol) and butyllithium (13.2 ml, 1.52 mol.L⁻¹ hexane solution) in THF (60 ml). After 20 minutes, diphenyl disulfide (4.4 g, 20 mmol) dissolved in THF (20 ml) was added dropwise to the enolate solution (Zoretic & Soja, 1976). The solution was stirred for 4 h at 195 K, then water (100 ml) was added at room temperature and extraction with dichloromethane was performed. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After evaporation of the solvent, a crude solid was obtained. Purification through flash chromatography with a solution of hexane and ethyl acetate in a 7:3 ratio give the pure product (1.4 g, yield = 21%). Suitable crystals for X-ray analysis were obtained by vapour diffusion of *n*-hexane into a chloroform solution of (I) held at 283 K; m.p. 405–406 K. IR (cm⁻¹): $\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$ 1663. NMR (CDCl₃, p.p.m.): δ 1.87–1.91 (2H, multiplet), 1.96–1.99 (2H, multiplet), 2.92 (3H, singlet), 3.14–3.17 (2H, triplet, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 7.32–7.37 (4H, multiplet, Aryl-H), 7.38–7.40 (2H, multiplet, Aryl-H), 7.63–7.65 (4H, multiplet, Aryl-H). Analysis found: C 65.49, H 5.91, N 4.17%. C₁₈H₁₉ONS₂ requires: C 65.62, H 5.81, N 4.25%.

Refinement

The H atoms were geometrically placed (C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2\text{--}1.5U_{eq}(C)$.

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997), *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006) and *MarvinSketch* (ChemAxon, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

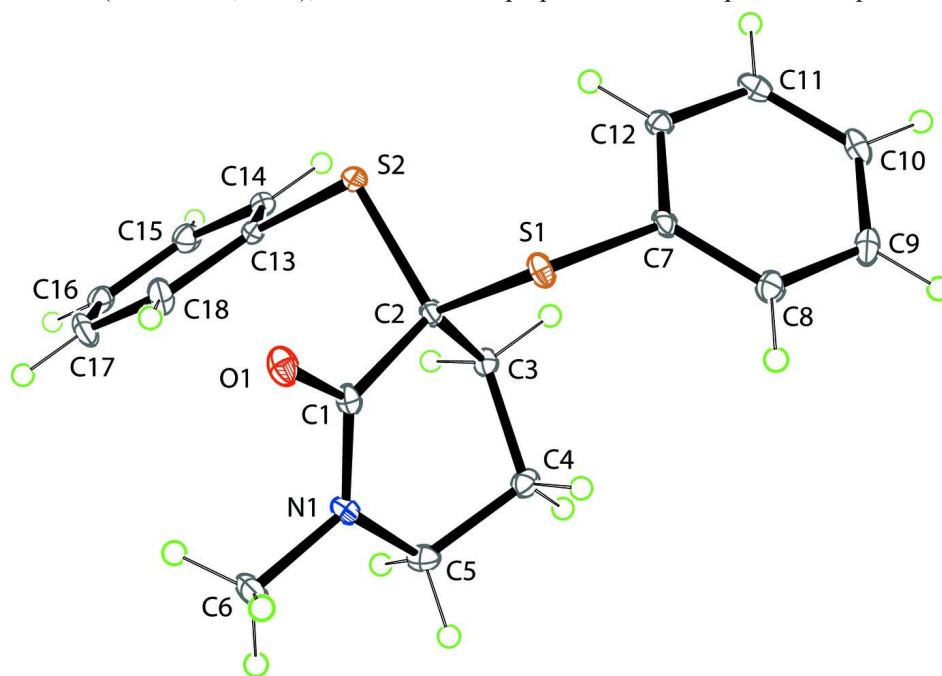


Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I) showing atom labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level (arbitrary spheres for the H atoms).

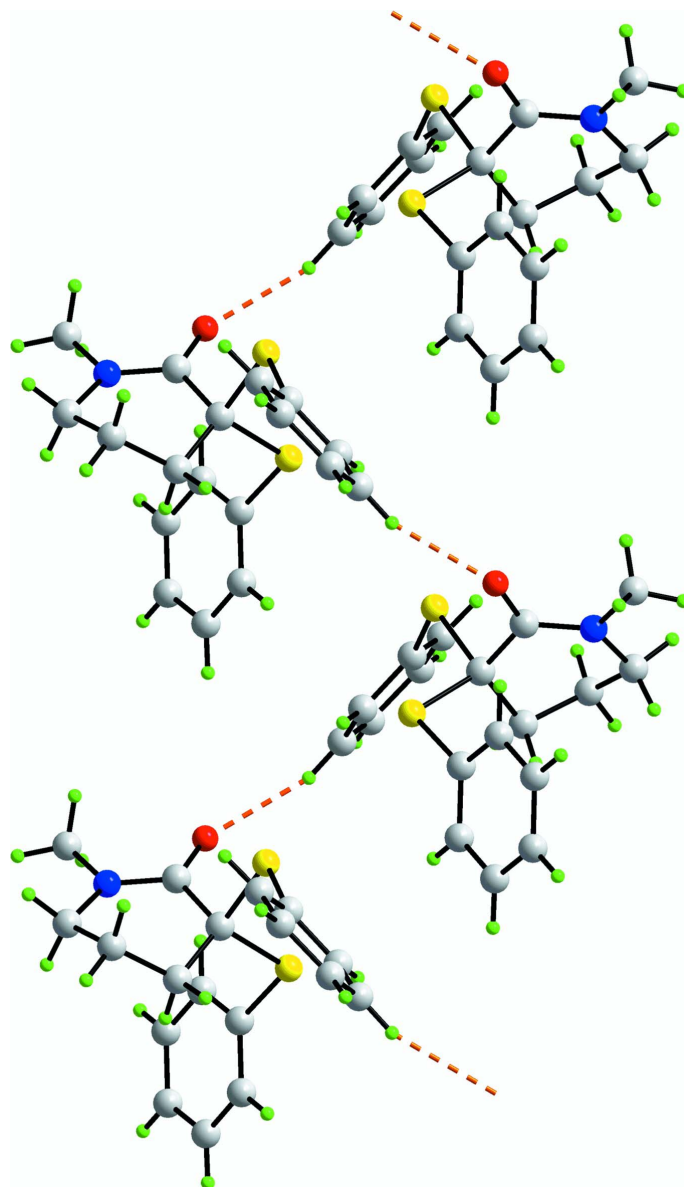
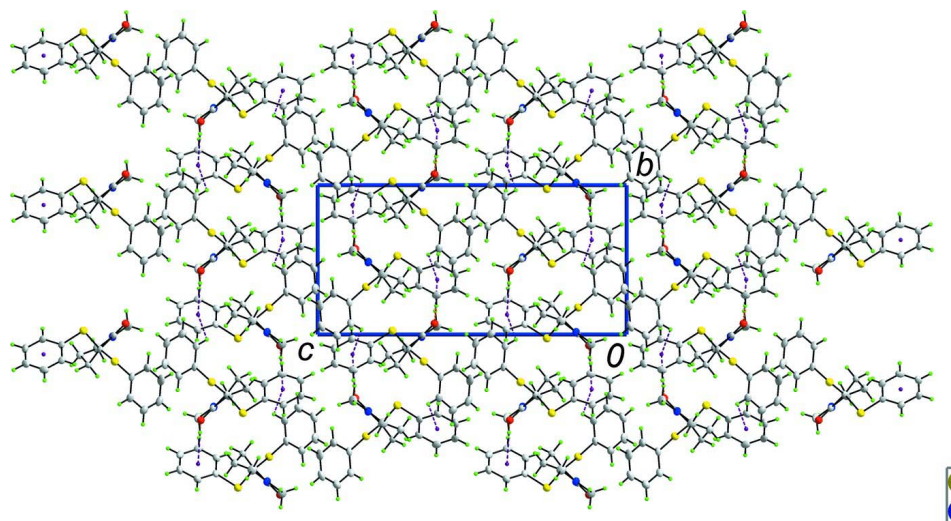


Figure 2

A view of the supramolecular chain in (I) mediated by C—H...O interactions, shown as orange dashed lines.


Figure 3

A view in projection down the a axis of the unit-cell contents for (I). The C—H...O and C—H... π interactions are shown as orange and purple dashed lines, respectively.

1-Methyl-3,3-bis(phenylsulfonyl)piperidin-2-one

Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{19}NOS_2$

$M_r = 329.48$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.2103$ (1) Å

$b = 9.8329$ (1) Å

$c = 20.3686$ (2) Å

$V = 1644.38$ (3) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 696$

$D_x = 1.331$ Mg m⁻³

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å

Cell parameters from 3533 reflections

$\theta = 4.5$ – 75.9°

$\mu = 2.93$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Prism, colourless

$0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25$ mm

Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual (Cu at zero)

diffractometer with an Atlas detector

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.4041 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.427$, $T_{\max} = 0.585$

4452 measured reflections

2769 independent reflections

2728 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.016$

$\theta_{\max} = 76.2^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 5.0^\circ$

$h = -8 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -25 \rightarrow 24$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$

$wR(F^2) = 0.067$

$S = 1.09$

2769 reflections

200 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0401P)^2 + 0.3751P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 818 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.024 (14)

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.30204 (5) | 1.02555 (4) | 0.75801 (2) | 0.01619 (10) |
| S2 | 0.35543 (5) | 0.81897 (4) | 0.65673 (2) | 0.01664 (10) |
| N1 | -0.07129 (19) | 0.98484 (16) | 0.66379 (7) | 0.0177 (3) |
| O1 | 0.15902 (17) | 1.07356 (13) | 0.62189 (6) | 0.0212 (3) |
| C1 | 0.0918 (2) | 0.99466 (17) | 0.66038 (8) | 0.0152 (3) |
| C2 | 0.1941 (2) | 0.90147 (17) | 0.70511 (8) | 0.0134 (3) |
| C3 | 0.0940 (2) | 0.79738 (17) | 0.74265 (8) | 0.0146 (3) |
| H3A | 0.0652 | 0.7210 | 0.7132 | 0.018* |
| H3B | 0.1593 | 0.7606 | 0.7794 | 0.018* |
| C4 | -0.0604 (2) | 0.86200 (18) | 0.76924 (9) | 0.0180 (4) |
| H4A | -0.1205 | 0.7955 | 0.7965 | 0.022* |
| H4B | -0.0325 | 0.9412 | 0.7970 | 0.022* |
| C5 | -0.1651 (2) | 0.9070 (2) | 0.71229 (9) | 0.0216 (4) |
| H5A | -0.2130 | 0.8260 | 0.6908 | 0.026* |
| H5B | -0.2557 | 0.9639 | 0.7289 | 0.026* |
| C6 | -0.1655 (3) | 1.0590 (2) | 0.61425 (9) | 0.0253 (4) |
| H6A | -0.1307 | 1.0306 | 0.5703 | 0.038* |
| H6B | -0.1470 | 1.1569 | 0.6194 | 0.038* |
| H6C | -0.2816 | 1.0392 | 0.6199 | 0.038* |
| C7 | 0.3549 (2) | 0.93152 (17) | 0.82931 (8) | 0.0142 (3) |
| C8 | 0.2861 (2) | 0.96954 (18) | 0.88918 (8) | 0.0188 (3) |
| H8 | 0.2052 | 1.0385 | 0.8906 | 0.023* |
| C9 | 0.3364 (3) | 0.90622 (19) | 0.94685 (8) | 0.0216 (4) |
| H9 | 0.2906 | 0.9328 | 0.9877 | 0.026* |
| C10 | 0.4531 (2) | 0.80460 (19) | 0.94479 (9) | 0.0203 (4) |
| H10 | 0.4880 | 0.7626 | 0.9844 | 0.024* |
| C11 | 0.5195 (2) | 0.76355 (18) | 0.88520 (9) | 0.0197 (4) |
| H11 | 0.5975 | 0.6923 | 0.8839 | 0.024* |
| C12 | 0.4711 (2) | 0.82740 (18) | 0.82761 (8) | 0.0159 (3) |
| H12 | 0.5170 | 0.8003 | 0.7868 | 0.019* |
| C13 | 0.2397 (2) | 0.71592 (18) | 0.60188 (8) | 0.0152 (3) |
| C14 | 0.2444 (2) | 0.57523 (19) | 0.60717 (8) | 0.0184 (4) |
| H14 | 0.3047 | 0.5338 | 0.6416 | 0.022* |

| | | | | |
|-----|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C15 | 0.1608 (2) | 0.49458 (19) | 0.56209 (9) | 0.0220 (4) |
| H15 | 0.1653 | 0.3983 | 0.5655 | 0.026* |
| C16 | 0.0713 (2) | 0.5546 (2) | 0.51225 (9) | 0.0221 (4) |
| H16 | 0.0131 | 0.4998 | 0.4818 | 0.027* |
| C17 | 0.0671 (3) | 0.6953 (2) | 0.50700 (9) | 0.0261 (4) |
| H17 | 0.0059 | 0.7366 | 0.4728 | 0.031* |
| C18 | 0.1512 (3) | 0.77555 (19) | 0.55114 (8) | 0.0224 (4) |
| H18 | 0.1486 | 0.8717 | 0.5469 | 0.027* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| S1 | 0.0193 (2) | 0.01418 (17) | 0.01510 (18) | -0.00298 (17) | -0.00493 (16) | 0.00065 (14) |
| S2 | 0.01155 (18) | 0.0246 (2) | 0.01375 (18) | -0.00025 (17) | -0.00070 (15) | -0.00305 (16) |
| N1 | 0.0151 (7) | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0167 (6) | 0.0036 (6) | -0.0037 (6) | 0.0015 (6) |
| O1 | 0.0241 (7) | 0.0212 (6) | 0.0182 (6) | -0.0059 (6) | -0.0033 (5) | 0.0061 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0182 (8) | 0.0152 (8) | 0.0122 (7) | -0.0006 (7) | -0.0022 (6) | -0.0011 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0126 (7) | 0.0160 (7) | 0.0116 (7) | -0.0014 (7) | -0.0022 (6) | 0.0003 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0162 (8) | 0.0145 (7) | 0.0132 (7) | -0.0018 (7) | -0.0004 (6) | 0.0001 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0171 (9) | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0171 (8) | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0029 (7) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0135 (8) | 0.0262 (9) | 0.0252 (9) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0015 (8) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0213 (8) | 0.0088 (9) | -0.0098 (8) | -0.0003 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0127 (7) | 0.0163 (7) | 0.0135 (7) | -0.0029 (7) | -0.0037 (7) | -0.0017 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0199 (9) | 0.0186 (8) | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0014 (8) | -0.0014 (7) | -0.0038 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0284 (10) | 0.0242 (9) | 0.0123 (7) | -0.0039 (8) | -0.0003 (7) | -0.0025 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0236 (9) | 0.0200 (8) | 0.0173 (8) | -0.0066 (8) | -0.0079 (7) | 0.0022 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0151 (8) | 0.0170 (8) | 0.0270 (9) | -0.0019 (7) | -0.0062 (8) | 0.0011 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0123 (8) | 0.0183 (8) | 0.0172 (8) | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0000 (6) | -0.0031 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0117 (8) | 0.0229 (8) | 0.0109 (7) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0006 (6) | -0.0026 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0164 (8) | 0.0235 (8) | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0058 (8) | 0.0007 (7) | -0.0013 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0226 (9) | 0.0221 (9) | 0.0213 (8) | 0.0008 (8) | 0.0015 (8) | -0.0053 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0176 (8) | 0.0317 (10) | 0.0170 (8) | -0.0014 (8) | 0.0006 (7) | -0.0088 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0266 (10) | 0.0351 (10) | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0049 (9) | -0.0100 (8) | -0.0018 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0293 (10) | 0.0223 (8) | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0014 (8) | -0.0045 (8) | 0.0006 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| S1—C7 | 1.7755 (17) | C7—C12 | 1.400 (3) |
| S1—C2 | 1.8535 (17) | C8—C9 | 1.392 (2) |
| S2—C13 | 1.7826 (17) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| S2—C2 | 1.8396 (18) | C9—C10 | 1.385 (3) |
| N1—C1 | 1.344 (2) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C6 | 1.466 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.390 (3) |
| N1—C5 | 1.468 (2) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C1 | 1.233 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.389 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.541 (2) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.519 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C3—C4 | 1.518 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.388 (3) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9900 | C13—C18 | 1.393 (2) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9900 | C14—C15 | 1.394 (3) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C4—C5 | 1.511 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C15—C16 | 1.385 (3) |
| C4—H4B | 0.9900 | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9900 | C16—C17 | 1.388 (3) |
| C5—H5B | 0.9900 | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9800 | C17—C18 | 1.381 (3) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9800 | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C6—H6C | 0.9800 | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C7—C8 | 1.395 (2) | | |
| C7—S1—C2 | 104.46 (7) | H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5 |
| C13—S2—C2 | 101.69 (8) | C8—C7—C12 | 119.57 (16) |
| C1—N1—C6 | 117.01 (16) | C8—C7—S1 | 118.46 (13) |
| C1—N1—C5 | 126.51 (15) | C12—C7—S1 | 121.82 (13) |
| C6—N1—C5 | 116.48 (15) | C9—C8—C7 | 119.86 (17) |
| O1—C1—N1 | 121.59 (16) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 120.39 (16) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.1 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 118.00 (15) | C10—C9—C8 | 120.14 (17) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 113.80 (14) | C10—C9—H9 | 119.9 |
| C3—C2—S2 | 111.23 (11) | C8—C9—H9 | 119.9 |
| C1—C2—S2 | 109.75 (11) | C9—C10—C11 | 120.47 (17) |
| C3—C2—S1 | 114.18 (11) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.8 |
| C1—C2—S1 | 102.29 (11) | C11—C10—H10 | 119.8 |
| S2—C2—S1 | 104.91 (9) | C12—C11—C10 | 119.60 (17) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 110.44 (14) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.2 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.6 | C10—C11—H11 | 120.2 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.6 | C11—C12—C7 | 120.32 (16) |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.6 | C11—C12—H12 | 119.8 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.6 | C7—C12—H12 | 119.8 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.1 | C14—C13—C18 | 119.44 (16) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 108.91 (14) | C14—C13—S2 | 120.21 (14) |
| C5—C4—H4A | 109.9 | C18—C13—S2 | 120.25 (14) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.9 | C13—C14—C15 | 120.15 (17) |
| C5—C4—H4B | 109.9 | C13—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.9 | C15—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.3 | C16—C15—C14 | 120.10 (18) |
| N1—C5—C4 | 111.75 (15) | C16—C15—H15 | 120.0 |
| N1—C5—H5A | 109.3 | C14—C15—H15 | 120.0 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.3 | C15—C16—C17 | 119.63 (18) |
| N1—C5—H5B | 109.3 | C15—C16—H16 | 120.2 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.3 | C17—C16—H16 | 120.2 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 107.9 | C18—C17—C16 | 120.46 (19) |
| N1—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C18—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| N1—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C16—C17—H17 | 119.8 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5 | C17—C18—C13 | 120.21 (18) |
| N1—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C17—C18—H18 | 119.9 |
| H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5 | C13—C18—H18 | 119.9 |
| C6—N1—C1—O1 | 7.5 (3) | C3—C4—C5—N1 | -48.7 (2) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C5—N1—C1—O1 | -172.54 (16) | C2—S1—C7—C8 | -115.91 (15) |
| C6—N1—C1—C2 | -171.12 (14) | C2—S1—C7—C12 | 68.49 (16) |
| C5—N1—C1—C2 | 8.9 (3) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | 1.6 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -172.11 (15) | S1—C7—C8—C9 | -174.07 (15) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 6.5 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.7 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—S2 | -46.74 (18) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.9 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—S2 | 131.88 (15) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.6 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—S1 | 64.23 (17) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -0.6 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—S1 | -117.15 (15) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -1.0 (3) |
| C13—S2—C2—C3 | 61.95 (12) | S1—C7—C12—C11 | 174.61 (13) |
| C13—S2—C2—C1 | -64.87 (12) | C2—S2—C13—C14 | -111.92 (15) |
| C13—S2—C2—S1 | -174.12 (8) | C2—S2—C13—C18 | 71.68 (16) |
| C7—S1—C2—C3 | 33.97 (14) | C18—C13—C14—C15 | -0.1 (3) |
| C7—S1—C2—C1 | 157.38 (11) | S2—C13—C14—C15 | -176.56 (14) |
| C7—S1—C2—S2 | -88.05 (9) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.7 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -42.33 (18) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.8 (3) |
| S2—C2—C3—C4 | -166.90 (11) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.1 (3) |
| S1—C2—C3—C4 | 74.61 (16) | C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.7 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 63.97 (18) | C14—C13—C18—C17 | 0.8 (3) |
| C1—N1—C5—C4 | 13.1 (3) | S2—C13—C18—C17 | 177.28 (16) |
| C6—N1—C5—C4 | -166.90 (15) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Please define Cg1

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C11—H11 \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.32 | 3.237 (3) | 163 |
| C6—H6b \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.95 | 3.606 (2) | 125 |
| C14—H14 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.96 | 3.544 (2) | 121 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x, y-1/2, -z+3/2$.